

DECEMBER 13, 2016

CIRCULAR NO. 41/16

TO MEMBERS OF THE ASSOCIATION

Dear Member:

INTERNATIONAL GROUP REINSURANCE ARRANGEMENTS FOR 2017

The arrangements for the renewal of the International Group's general excess of loss reinsurance contract (GXL) and Hydra reinsurance program for the forthcoming 2017 policy year have now been finalized.

The Group has taken the opportunity provided by the currently favorable state of the marine reinsurance markets and the long relationship with its panel of reinsurers to advance the traditional renewal timetable by approximately one month with the objective of assisting both shipowners and clubs in their negotiations for the 2017 P&I renewals.

Renewal overview

The loss experience of the reinsurance program on the 2012 to 2016 (year-to-date) policy years remains favorable to reinsurers, notwithstanding some past year claims deterioration. This factor, combined with surplus market capacity, the positive financial development of the Group captive, Hydra, the effective use of multi-year private placements and a number of structural changes outlined below, has enabled the Group to achieve advantageous reinsurance renewal terms, with reductions across all layers of the program and on the Excess War P&I cover, resulting in a further year of reinsurance rate reductions across all vessel categories.

Club retention and GXL attachment

The individual club retention, which was increased with effect from February 20, 2016 to US \$10 million, remains unchanged for the 2017 policy year.

The attachment point on the Group GXL reinsurance program, which has remained at US \$80 million since 2014, will be increased to US \$100 million from February 20, 2017.

Hydra participation

Currently, the layer from US \$80 million to US \$100 million is reinsured 75% by Hydra and 25% by the first layer of the market GXL placement. From February 2017, Hydra will absorb the 25% market share in this layer and will therefore reinsure 100% of the layer.

Hydra also currently reinsures 60% of the layer from US \$100 million to US \$120 million and, from February 2017, will reduce this participation to 30%, with the remaining 30% being absorbed by the market GXL placement. The objective of these changes is to simplify the current Group reinsurance program structure through the introduction of a "flat" attachment for the GXL and private placements at US \$100 million.

Private placements

The first of the three current 5% private placements covering the first and second layers of the Group GXL placement (US \$1 billion excess of US \$100 million) expires at the end of the current policy year in

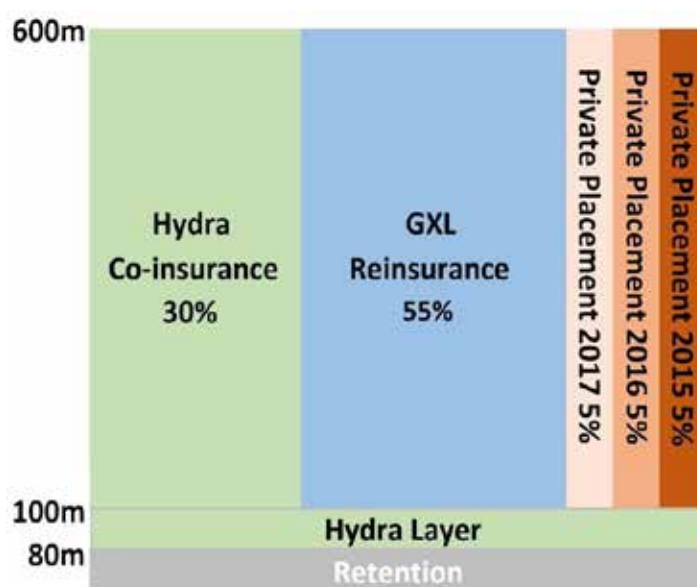
February 2017. A new 5% three-year private placement will replace this expiring placement as from February 20, 2017 on more favorable terms and pricing. In addition, the Group has negotiated an extension to the second 5% three-year private placement for two years beyond February 20, 2018 on favorable terms and pricing.

Maritime Labor Convention (MLC) cover

As part of the solution developed by the Group clubs to assist and meet shipowners' certification requirements under the financial security provisions of the Maritime Labor Convention which will enter into force in January 2017, the Group clubs have collectively arranged a market reinsurance cover (US \$190 million excess of US \$10 million) at a competitive cost. This will be included within the overall reinsurance cost for allocation at February 20, 2017.

2017 Group Layer 1 GXL structure

The diagram below illustrates the revised participation structure of the first layer of the Group GXL program for 2017/18.



Reinsurance cost allocation for 2017

In accordance with the Group's general reinsurance cost allocation objectives, principally that of moving towards a claims versus premium balance for each vessel type over the medium to longer term, the Group's Reinsurance Strategy Working Group and Reinsurance Subcommittee have again reviewed the updated historical loss versus premium records of the current four vessel-type categories. This review included a focus on claims by vessel type, and consideration of whether the available claims data merited extending the current vessel-type categories for the purposes of the reinsurance cost allocation exercise.

Tankers

In the clean tanker category, the 2015 ALPINE ETERNITY claim, on which there has been further development during 2016, continues to impact the clean tanker record, while the dirty tanker record continues to show improvement.

Dries

In the dry cargo category, during 2016 the claims and premium record has continued to develop favorably. The absence of any significant container vessel claims arising during the 2016 policy year to date means that there still remains insufficient historical claims data to support separate treatment of container vessels from dry cargo vessels for reinsurance cost rating purposes for the 2017 policy year.

Passenger vessels

In the passenger vessel category, following several years of significant increases in reinsurance costs as a result of the claims arising from the COSTA CONCORDIA incident, the claims and premium record is developing favorably. It is not anticipated that there will be any further significant development on these claims, and, in the absence of any further major passenger vessel incidents, the sector should continue to move towards claims/premium equilibrium over the medium term.

Based on its review of comparative performance by vessel type category, and reflecting the most improved performance within the dry cargo and dirty tanker categories, the subcommittee approved reductions in reinsurance costs for 2017 of approximately 9.3% for dry cargo vessels and dirty tankers, and approximately 5% for clean tankers and passenger vessels.

The 2017/18 rates are set out below:

2017 policy year rates summary

Tonnage Category	2017 rate per gt	% change from 2016
DIRTY TANKERS	\$0.5955	- 9.32
CLEAN TANKERS	\$0.2675	- 5.01
DRY CARGO VESSELS	\$0.4114	- 9.32
PASSENGER VESSELS	\$3.3319	- 5.00

US oil pollution surcharge

As was the case in 2016, there will be no surcharge for 2017.

This is another positive reinsurance renewal for the International Group and its Members, and over the last three renewals premium savings of approximately \$100 million have been delivered from the Group program.

Yours faithfully,


 Joseph E. M. Hughes, Chairman & CEO
 Shipowners Claims Bureau, Inc., Managers for
THE AMERICAN CLUB